

Begin Sept 7, 1961

30.24-1591

A75WA

(210) NIGHT LEAD NATO

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO TRAIN FRENCH TROOPS IN THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, PRESIDENT KENNEDY SAID TODAY. HE ASKED CONGRESS TO GIVE ITS NECESSARY APPROVAL TO THE AGREEMENT AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

"THE GRAVITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, AND IN PARTICULAR THE SOVIET THREAT TO THE FREEDOM OF WEST BERLIN, HAVE MADE IT A MATTER OF FIRST IMPORTANCE THAT THE UNITY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC NATIONS SHOULD BE SUSTAINED," THE PRESIDENT SAID IN HIS MESSAGE.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS SOMEWHAT SIMILAR NUCLEAR WEAPONS TRAINING AGREEMENTS WITH SEVEN OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). THEY ARE BRITAIN, CANADA, TURKEY, THE NETHERLANDS, WEST GERMANY, GREECE AND ITALY.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT FRENCH FORCES WOULD BE TRAINED IN THE USE OF U.S. NUCLEAR ARMS IN WEST GERMANY.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER SAID THIS COUNTRY HAS NO PLANS NOW TO TRANSFER ANY NUCLEAR EQUIPMENT OR KNOWLEDGE--EXCEPT OPERATING KNOWLEDGE--TO THE FRENCH.

ASKED SPECIFICALLY WHETHER THE FRENCH WOULD BE HANDED ATOMIC ARTILLERY WITHOUT NUCLEAR WARHEADS, SALINGER SAID NO.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE FRENCH AGREEMENT HAS BEEN IN THE WORKS FOR A NUMBER OF MONTHS, WITH INITIAL MOVES TOWARD IT STARTED DURING THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES DOUBTED THAT THE U.S.-FRENCH ACCORD WOULD HAVE MUCH IMPACT ON OVER-ALL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, WHICH ARE GENERALLY FRIENDLY BUT INCLUDE DISAGREEMENTS ON ATOMIC WEAPONS MATTERS.

THEY SAW NO PROSPECT OF IMMINENT REVISION OF FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S POSITION AGAINST HAVING AMERICAN NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND NUCLEAR-CAPABLE AIRCRAFT ON FRENCH TERRITORY.

PE559PED

A138AX (111111)

(260)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TONIGHT SUCCESSFULLY LAUNCHED ITS SECOND TITAN MISSILE IN TWO NIGHTS AND TESTED THE INERTIAL GUIDANCE SYSTEM FOR AN UPCOMING MORE POWERFUL MODEL OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE WEAPON.

THE BULLET-SHAPED PROJECTILE SENT ITS NOSE CONE WHIZZING AT MORE THAN 15,000 MILES AN HOUR INTO A TARGET AREA 5,000 MILES DOWN THE ATLANTIC TRACKING RANGE. OFFICIALS SAID THE 98-FOOT, TWO-STAGE MISSILE PERFORMED AS PLANNED.

THE LAUNCHING FOLLOWED LAST NIGHT'S SUCCESSFUL TITAN FLIGHT OVER A 6,100-MILE COURSE. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME TWO OF THE BIG ROCKETS HAD BEEN FIRED IN SUCH A SHORT TIME INTERVAL.

BOTH MISSILES WERE FIRED EXACTLY ON SCHEDULE AFTER PERFECT COUNTDOWNS.

THE SUCCESS FURTHER BOLSTERED AIR FORCE HOPES OF HAVING TITAN OPERATIONAL WITHIN A FEW WEEKS. ONCE TITAN IS READY, AMERICA'S FORCE OF OCEAN-SPANNING NUCLEAR ROCKETS WILL EXPAND RAPIDLY. MORE THAN 30 ATLAS ICBMs ARE ON STATION AND THE NUMBER IS EXPECTED TO ACCELERATE SOON.

PRIMARY PURPOSE OF TONIGHT'S FLIGHT WAS TO CHECK THE INERTIAL GUIDANCE SYSTEM BEING DEVELOPED FOR TITAN II, LARGEST MILITARY ROCKET ON THE U.S. DRAWNING BOARDS, WHICH WILL BEGIN TEST FLIGHTS HERE LATE THIS YEAR.

THE TITAN I MISSILE FLOWN TONIGHT WAS MODIFIED SLIGHTLY TO ACCOMMODATE THE BUILT-IN STEERING MECHANISM, WHICH WAS TESTED SUCCESSFULLY ON ONE PREVIOUS TITAN FLIGHT.

TITAN I MISSILES ARE DIRECTED BY A RADIO-COMMAND GUIDANCE DEVICE WHICH SENDS SIGNALS TO THE ROCKET AFTER IT IS AIRBORNE. INERTIAL GUIDANCE ELIMINATES POSSIBLE ENEMY JAMMING OF THESE RADIO SIGNALS BECAUSE IT IS CONTAINED ENTIRELY WITHIN THE MISSILE AND REQUIRES NO POST-LAUNCH DIRECTION FROM A GRAND STATION. THE SYSTEM ALSO PERMITS ALVO FIRING OF ALL MISSILES DEPLOYED AT ONE BASE.

RY919PES

A41'WX  
BULLETIN  
DRAFT

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY ISSUED A CALL FOR DRAFTING 20,000 MEN FOR THE ARMY DURING OCTOBER.

THE LEVY FOR NEXT MONTH WAS 5,000 FEWER THAN FOR SEPTEMBER.

THIS WAS THE THIRD SIZEABLE DRAFT CALL IN A ROW SINCE THE MILITARY BUILD-UP BEGAN IN LIGHT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS.

IN AUGUST, SHORTLY AFTER PRESIDENT KENNEDY SET IN MOTION PLANS TO STRENGTHEN U. S. MILITARY POWER, THE DRAFT CALL WAS RAISED FROM 8,000 TO 13,000.

THE PENTAGON SAID THE NAVY, MARINE CORPS AND AIR FORCE DO NOT INTEND TO PLACE CALLS WITH SELECTIVE SERVICE DURING OCTOBER.

LT340PED

A81 (WX FW)

NIGHT LEAD CANADIAN (140)

OTTAWA, SEPT. 7 (AP)-CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY HOWARD GREEN SAID TODAY "THE WORLD IS HOVERING ON THE BRINK OF NUCLEAR WAR."

GREEN'S STATEMENT TO THE COMMONS CAME SHORTLY AFTER PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER ANNOUNCED PLANS TO INCREASE THE STRENGTH OF CANADA'S ARMED FORCES BY 15,000 TO 135,000.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID THE "GREAT TRAGEDY OF 1961" WAS THAT SOVIET LEADERS HAD IGNORED OR FAILED TO UNDERSTAND U.S. DESIRES TO REDUCE WORLD TENSION.

GREEN, OPENING A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE, TERMED THE PRESENT A TIME OF DEER CRISIS AND CALLED FOR A CALM APPROACH TO TRY TO HELP EASE TENSION.

THE NEW ARMED FORCES CEILING RAISED CANADA'S MANPOWER COMMITMENT TO NATO FORCES BY 2,000 TO 14,000, STRENGTHENED AIR UNITS AND BROUGHT SOME NAVAL WARSHIPS UP TO FULL MANPOWER.

DIEFENBAKER ALSO DISCLOSED PLANS TO TRAIN UP TO 100,000 CIVILIAN MALE VOLUNTEERS FOR SPECIAL SIX-WEEK CIVIL DEFENSE COURSES.

WH623PED

A23

AMS BUDGET (440)

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU-KHRUSHCHEV

BY GEORGE SYVERTSEN

MOSCOW, SEPT. 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA TALKED FOR 2 1/2 HOURS WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AT THE KREMLIN TODAY AND CAME OUT GLOOMY.

"ONCE AGAIN THE FOUL WINDS OF WAR ARE BLOWING. THERE ARE ATOMIC TESTS AND THE WORLD GROWS FEARFUL," NEHRU SAID.

"ONCE THE DOOR OF WAR IS OPENED, LIFE ON EARTH WILL BE COMPLETELY EXTINGUISHED. IT IS STRANGE THAT WHEN MAN HAS THE POWER TO IMPROVE THE LOT OF HUMANITY AND TO OPEN THE DOORS OF PROGRESS, THE GHOST OF WAR SHOULD FALL ON US. I CANNOT UNDERSTAND WHY MAN SHOULD DO THIS."

NEHRU MADE HIS REMARKS AT A MEETING OF INDIANS, MOSTLY STUDENTS AND DIPLOMATS, LIVING IN MOSCOW.

EARLIER, KHRUSHCHEV AT A LUNCHEON SPEECH AT THE INDIAN EMBASSY,

DECLARED--AS HE HAS DONE MANY TIMES SINCE THE BERLIN CRISIS DEVELOPED-- THAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE DO NOT WANT WAR.

NEHRU DID NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION THE SOVIET UNION IN HIS REFERENCE TO NUCLEAR TESTS, BUT THE SOVIET UNION IS THE ONLY COUNTRY REPORTED TO BE MAKING THEM NOW ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL RESUME TESTING.

NEHRU AND KHRUSHCHEV MET BEHIND CLOSED DOORS ON THE SECOND DAY OF NEHRU'S OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

INDIAN OFFICIALS SAID THE TWO MEN DISCUSSED THE GERMAN PROBLEM, BERLIN AND NUCLEAR TESTING.

NEHRU'S REMARKS WERE THE ONLY APPARENT INDICATION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S REACTION TO AN APPEAL FROM THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE OF 25 NONALIGNED COUNTRIES THAT HE MEET PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN AN ATTEMPT TO SOLVE EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES THAT HAVE RAISED THE TEMPO OF WAR FEARS.

NEHRU AND PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA DELIVERED THE APPEAL LAST NIGHT. NKRUMAH THEN LEFT MOSCOW FOR A BLACK SEA VACATION.

AT THE INDIAN EMBASSY LUNCHEON NEHRU, IN A TOAST, REFERRED TO ONE OF THE PURPOSES OF HIS VISIT--OBTAINING MORE SOVIET ECONOMIC AID.

HE THANKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR GRANTS UP TO NOW AND ADDED: "I AM AFRAID THAT AFTER WE RECEIVE THIS ASSISTANCE MY APPETITE WILL GROW AND I WILL WANT TO ASK FOR MORE."

KHRUSHCHEV, IGNORING THE THEME, DEVOTED HIS TOAST TO DECLARING ONCE AGAIN THE SOVIET UNION'S PEACEFUL INTENTIONS IN THE MIDST OF INCREASED INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE DO NOT WANT WAR," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "BUT WE CANNOT WATCH PASSIVELY WHILE A WAR PSYCHOSIS IS BEING FANNED IN THE WEST AND UNPRECEDENTED WAR PREPARATIONS ARE BEING CARRIED OUT AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES IN ANSWER TO OUR PEACEFUL PROPOSALS.

"UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS FORCED TO TAKE MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN OUR DEFENSES IN ORDER TO CURB THE ADVENTURISTS SHOULD THEY DARE TO UNLEASH ANOTHER WAR."

THE SOVIET LEADER ADDED THAT THE SOVIET UNION "WILL NEVER BE THE FIRST TO USE ARMS, WILL NEVER TAKE THE ROAD OF UNLEASHING WAR."

NEHRU VISITED THE SOVIET INSTITUTE OF PHYSICS AND ATTENDED A GALA PERFORMANCE IN HIS HONOR AT THE BOLSHOI THEATER. HE BEGAN THE DAY WITH A WREATH-LAYING CEREMONY AT THE LENIN-STALIN TOMB IN RED SQUARE AND A FORMAL VISIT TO SOVIET PRESIDENT LEONID BREZHNEV.

KL230PED

A123 (140)

STOWE, VT., SEPT. 7 (AP)--THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ACTED WITH A HEAVY HEART WHEN IT RESUMED NUCLEAR TESTING, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN A MESSAGE READ TODAY TO THE SEVENTH CONFERENCE ON SCIENCE AND WORLD AFFAIRS.

THE LENGTHY MESSAGE, READ BY ALEXANDER V. TOPCHIEV, SAID RUSSIA WAS FORCED TO RESUME THE TESTS TO PROTECT ITSELF AGAINST MILITARY PREPARATIONS OF THE GERMAN REVANCHISTS AND MILITARISTS.

AS READ BY TOPCHIEV, THE MESSAGE SAID AT ONE POINT:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TOOK THIS STEP WITH A HEAVY HEART AND DEEP REGRET BUT IT IS CONVINCED THAT THIS SERIOUS MEASURE WILL SERVE THE CAUSE OF PREVENTING A NEW WORLD WAR."

TOPCHIEV IS FIRST VICE PRESIDENT OF THE RUSSIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND HEADS THE RUSSIAN GROUP HERE.

THE CONFERENCE DIVIDED INTO WORKING GROUPS TODAY, PREPARING TOPICS FOR DISCUSSION BY THE CONFERENCE AS A WHOLE. SCIENTISTS REPRESENTING 12 NATIONS ARE ON HAND.

PS919PED

A108

SCIENCE CONFERENCE (120)

STOWE, VT., SEPT. 7 (AP)--DR. LINUS PAULING, CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY PHYSICIST, SAYS HE HAS CABLED PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CALLING FOR CANCELLATION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S NEW SERIES OF NUCLEAR TEST.

DR. PAULING MADE HIS DISCLOSURE AT THE SEVENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE ON SCIENCE AND WORLD AFFAIRS. THE CONFEREES INCLUDE RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS.

PAULING SAID HE ACTED AS SPOKESMAN FOR 11,000 SCIENTISTS IN 50 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING 216 LEADING SOVIET SCIENTISTS, WHO SIGNED THE BOMB TEST PETITION FOUR YEARS AGO--AND ALSO FOR THE WHOLE HUMAN RACE.

HE SAID HE ALSO APPEALED TO KHRUSHCHEV TO "INITIATE AN INTENSIFIED EFFORT TO MAKE AN AGREEMENT STOPPING ALL BOMB TESTS AND LEADING TO GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT."

PROF. CHAUNCEY D. LEAKE, OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY PHARMACOLOGIST, SUPPORTED THE PAULING REQUEST AND SUGGESTED THAT RUSSIAN RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS WAS ATTRIBUTABLE TO FEAR AND IGNORANCE OF WHAT THE UNITED STATES IS DOING.

KL1021AFD

#35 (SEG)

(450)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 7 (AP)--A COOL-HEADED TEAM OF AMERICAN PILOTS AND CREWMEN TODAY KEEP THE AIR TRAFFIC MOVING BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE THREE SECTOR OF BERLIN.

THEY DO IT WITH A SEASONED VIGILANCE.

THEY'RE VETERANS OF COMMERCIAL AVIATION'S "TIGHTROPE" OF THE COLD WAR.

"IT'S A RIGIDLY CONTROLLED OPERATION," SAID HAROLD MILLER, DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS FOR PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS, WHICH HAS BEEN MAKING THE WEST GERMANY-TO-BERLIN RUNS SINCE 1946.

"OBVIOUSLY, WE HAVE TO BE CAUTIOUS, AND USE EVERY SAFEGUARD TO MAKE SURE OUR PLANES STAY WITHIN THE ASSIGNED AIR CORRIDORS. WE CAN'T LET ANYTHING HAPPEN THAT COULD BE USED AS A REASON FOR AN INCIDENT."

PAN AMERICAN HAS NINE DC-8 FOUR-ENGINE AIRLINERS ASSIGNED TO THE GERMAN SERVICE. ITS PERSONNEL THERE TOTALS ABOUT 1,000, INCLUDING THE LIGHT CREWS. THEY MAKE 64 REGULAR FLIGHTS A DAY ALONG THE THREE 2-MILE-WIDE AIR CORRIDORS OVER COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

MOST OF THE CREWS HAVE LEARNED TO SPEAK GERMAN, AND HAVE ESTABLISHED HOMES IN WEST GERMANY.

"THEY'RE GOOD MEN," MILLER SAID. "THEY'VE GOT TO BE. SOME OF THEM HAVE BEEN MAKING THE SAME RUNS FOR 15 YEARS, AND KNOW THE TERRITORY JUST LIKE THEIR OWN BACKDOORS."

HOWEVER, TO AVOID ANY POSSIBLE HUMAN ERRORS AND KEEP A DOCUMENTED RECORD OF FLIGHT COURSES, THEY FLY REGULARLY ON INSTRUMENTS.

"THE GERMAN WEATHER IS LOUSY," MILLER SAID. "BUT EVEN IN GOOD WEATHER, THEY FLY ON INSTRUMENTS SO THEY'LL HAVE A GOOD RECORD, AND CAN'T BE ACCUSED OF STRAYING OUT OF THE CORRIDORS."

ALTOGETHER, THE AMERICAN COMPANY HAS FLOWN 5 1/2 MILLION PASSENGERS INTO AND OUT OF BERLIN, ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE TOTAL SINCE WORLD WAR II. AIR FRANCE AND BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRLINES ALSO FLY THE "TIGHT-

ROPE."

WHEN PAN AM PLANES ARE DUE FOR OVERHAUL, NORMALLY AFTER 1,500 HOURS OF FLYING TIME LOGGED ABOUT EACH SIX MONTHS OR MORE, THEY'RE FLOWN BACK TO THE COMPANY'S PISTON-OVERHAUL BASE AT MIAMI, FLA., FOR THE JOB.

IN THE DAYS OF THE BERLIN AIRLIFT, WHEN THE WEST'S GROUND TRAVEL WAS BLOCKED, PAN AM HANDLED INCREASED CARGO WITH EXTRA EQUIPMENT, AND IT STILL OCCASIONALLY PUTS ON ADDED FLIGHTS.

IT HAS CARRIED 400,000 OF THE 676,000 EAST GERMAN REFUGEES FLOWN TO WEST GERMANY SO FAR. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PAYS \$11 EACH FOR THEIR FARE.

"THE HUMAN PATHOS ON THESE FLIGHTS IS A COMMON THING," MILLER SAID. "SOME REFUGEES GET ABOARD HUNGRY, BUT THEY'RE SO PROUD THEY SOMETIMES DECLINE FOOD AT FIRST BECAUSE THEY HAVE NO MONEY. WHEN MEALS ARE SERVED AS PART OF THE SERVICE, THEY EAT RAVENOUSLY."

PAN AM MAKES 446 REGULAR FLIGHTS WEEKLY BETWEEN BERLIN'S TEMPELHOFF AIRPORT, AND WEST GERMANY, CHIEFLY HAMBURG, FRANKFORT, DUSSELDORF AND HANOVER.

PASSENGERS CARRIED LAST YEAR TOTALLED 500,000 OUT OF BERLIN, AND 100,000 INTO BERLIN, THE REFUGEES CAUSING THE LARGER OUTBOUND VOLUME.

OCASIONALLY A RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG BUZZES A FLIGHT, BUT THE AMERICAN PILOTS ARE SCHOoled AT STAYING ON COURSE, AND UNRUFFLED. SO FAR, IT HAS WORKED, WITHOUT MAJOR TROUBLE. "IT'S A TREMENDOUS OPERATION, AND WE'RE PROUD OF IT," MILLER SAID. "WE DON'T KNOW WHAT'S GOING TO HAPPEN NOW FROM DAY TO DAY ANY MORE THAN ANYONE ELSE. BUT WE'RE EXERTING EVERY CARE TO KEEP THINGS SMOOTHLY."

BJ735AED  
A76 (420)

NIGHT LEAD PAAR

BERLIN, SEPT. 7 (AP)—THE U.S. ARMY MOVED IN REINFORCEMENTS TODAY TO MAKE SURE THAT AMERICAN TV CAMERAS GOT A PROPER SLANT ON ACTIVITIES AT FRIEDRICHSTRASSE, ONE OF THE RESTRICTED BORDER CROSSINGS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN.

THIS HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF SEVERAL TENSE SITUATIONS IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS. ONE DAY THE U.S. ARMY SENT THREE TANKS AND FOUR WEAPONS CARRIERS THERE AS A SHOW OF STRENGTH WHEN AN ARMY CAR WAS DETAINED IN EAST BERLIN.

BUT THE TANKS WERE WITHDRAWN LAST WEEK AND GUARDING OF THE BORDER POINT WAS LEFT USUALLY TO SIX OR EIGHT SOLDIERS.

TODAY JACK PAAR, THE U.S. TV MASTER OF CEREMONIES WHO MADE IT TO SERGEANT IN WORLD WAR II, TURNED UP WITH FOUR CAMERAS.

SO DID AN ARRAY OF ARMY BRASS AND EQUIPMENT.

THERE WERE SEVEN JEEPS, ONE ARMED WITH THE NEW 106 RECOILLESS RIFLE, ANOTHER WITH LOUDSPEAKING EQUIPMENT, SEVERAL WITH MACHINE GUNS.

TWO U.S. ARMY COLONELS APPEARED WITH ONE LIEUTENANT COLONEL, ONE MAJOR, ONE CAPTAIN, TWO LIEUTENANTS AND ABOUT 50 SOLDIERS INCLUDING AN IMPRESSIVE ARRAY OF SERGEANTS. ONE SQUAD DREW UP ON THE SIDEWALK TO PROVIDE A BACKGROUND FOR THE FILMING. OTHERS STOOD IN A WAR-WRECKED BUILDING OVERLOOKED THE SCENE IN GOOD RANGE OF THE CAMERAS.

IT RAINED DURING MUCH OF THE SHOW, WHICH WILL BE PRESENTED IN SEGMENTS ON PAAR'S U.S. SHOW THREE NIGHTS NEXT WEEK.

THE SUDDEN APPEARANCE OF SO MANY OFFICERS AND MEN AT FRIEDRICHSTRASSE APPARENTLY MYSTIFIED COMMUNIST POLICE ACROSS THE BORDER. A HIGH PEOPLE'S POLICE OFFICER CAME DOWN TO LOOK OVER THE SITUATION. THERE WAS MUCH PEERING THROUGH BINOCULARS.

IT SOON BECAME CLEAR WHAT WAS UP, HOWEVER, WHEN PAAR'S CAMERAS GOT INTO POSITION. ONE WAS MOUNTED ON A HUGE HYDRAULIC LIFT USED TO REPAIR STREET LAMPS. ANOTHER WAS ON A PLATFORM IN FRIEDRICHSTRASSE. TWO OTHERS WERE ON THE GROUND.

IT THEN BECAME A FIELD DAY FOR THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN PHOTOGRAPHERS, INCLUDING THE TV CREW OF THE EAST BERLIN STATION.

NOT SINCE THE DAY THE THREE TANKS AND FOUR WEAPONS CARRIERS APPEARED HAD THERE BEEN SUCH A CONCENTRATION OF U.S. ARMY STRENGTH ON FRIEDRICHSTRASSE. PAAR WANDERED AROUND WITH HIS MICROPHONE POINTING TO THE OBSTACLES LAID DOWN BY THE REDS. HE LEANED ON HIS JEEP AND FINALLY SAT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE STREET WITH ACTRESS PEGGY CASS, TALKING INTO THE MICROPHONES IN THE RAIN. HE INTERVIEWED SEVERAL OFFICERS.

NEWSMEN, STRUCK BY THE UNUSUALLY LARGE ARRAY OF OFFICERS AND MEN ON HAND, ASKED FOR THE REASON. AN ARMY OFFICER SAID TONIGHT:

"THERE WAS AN OPERATIONAL CHANGEOVER OF UNITS IN PROGRESS THIS AFTERNOON. IN AN EFFORT TO BE ACCOMMODATING WE PERMITTED MR. PAAR TO FILM THESE ACTIVITIES. MR. PAAR TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THIS SITUATION."

PS/WH610PED  
A100 (230)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET SHIPS

MOSCOW, SEPT. 7 (AP)—A SOVIET TRADE JOURNAL SAID TODAY A UNITED STATES TWO-ENGINE AIRCRAFT CIRCLED AT MAST TOP HEIGHT AROUND THE SOVIET SHIPS BIKIN AND MOSKALVO IN THE BERING SEA YESTERDAY.

VODNY TRANSPORT (TRANSPORT BY WATER) ASSERTED THE INCIDENT WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF "PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS" TAKEN BY U.S. PLANES AND WARSHIPS AGAINST 13 SOVIET MERCHANT SHIPS SINCE AUG. 25. THE BERING SEA SEPARATES ALASKA FROM THE EASTERN SEABOARD OF THE

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SOVIET UNION. THE BIKIN IS A 3,359-TON MOTORSHIP AND THE MOSKALVO AN 8,229-TON TANKER.

VODNY TRANSPORT SAID IN AN ARTICLE REPORTED BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TASS THAT PROVOCATIVE BUZZINGS OF MERCHANT VESSELS WERE UNDERTAKEN TO INTIMIDATE SOVIET SEAMEN BY A SHOW OF STRENGTH. THE JOURNAL ASSERTED THAT WESTERN MILITARY AIRCRAFT "DO AS THEY LIKE" IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, BAY OF BISCAY, CARIBBEAN, INDIAN OCEAN AND OFF SHORE OF NEWFOUNDLAND, THE PHILIPPINES, JAPAN, FORMOSA AND THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS. THE JOURNAL MADE THESE OTHER CHARGES:

--ON AUG. 25, THE SOVIET TANKER VAKULENCHUCK WAS BUZZED OFF CUBA BY A PISTON-ENGINE AIRCRAFT AND LATER BY A JET. THE SAME DAY, FOUR HELICOPTERS SWOOPED CLOSE TO THE TANKER AND A SQUADRON OF U.S. FIGHTERS FLEW OVERHEAD.

--ON SEPT. 1 AN AMERICAN WARSHIP FOLLOWED THE 8,229-TON SOVIET TANKER RAV RUSSKAYA FOR FOUR HOURS OFF CUBA, "EXECUTING MANEUVERS DANGEROUSLY CLOSE TO THE TANKER."

--ON SEPT. 3 THE SOVIET TANKER MIR WAS HARASSED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN BY A U.S. WARPLANE THAT MADE SEVERAL DIVES AT THE SHIP AND "HINDERED ITS PROGRESS IN EVERY WAY."

PS800PED

A111BX BXOUT

(240) BOSTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)—EIGHTEEN LARGE RUSSIAN TRAWLERS, ACCCOMPANIED BY TWO BIGGER MOTHER SHIPS WERE OBSERVED TODAY OFF THE MASSACHUSETTS COAST, THE DAILY RECORD SAID IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY.

THE RECORD SAID A STAFF REPORTER OBSERVED A GROUP OF 200-FOOT TRAWLERS AND TWO MOTHER SHIPS, EACH ABOUT 400 FEET LONG, DURING A FLIGHT OVER THE ATLANTIC OCEAN 100 MILES OFF CAPE COD, WHERE SOME OF THE RICHEST FISHING BANKS ARE LOCATED.

SOME OF THE TRAWLERS WERE WITHIN 10 TO 15 MILES OF TEXAS TOWER BRAVO, A RADAR WATCHING STATION MOUNTED ON STILTS AT THE EDGE OF GEORGES BANK.

THE RECORD STORY SAID THE TRAWLERS DISPLAYED WHAT SEEMED TO BE A LARGE AMOUNT OF RADAR AND OTHER ELECTRONIC GEAR.

THE RECORD SAID ITS REPORTER ACCOMPANIED OBSERVERS ON A PERIODIC COAST GUARD-BUREAU OF FISHERIES OBSERVATION FLIGHT ABOARD A COAST GUARD PLANE.

THE OBSERVATION CAME ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE ATLANTIC FISHERMEN'S UNION ANNOUNCED IT IS PREPARING A SECOND PROTEST CHARGING THE RUSSIANS WITH VIOLATIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL FISHING TREATY, WHICH PRESCRIBES METHODS AND NET SIZES AS CONSERVATION MEASURES.

CAPT. THOMAS O'BRIEN OF GLOUCESTER, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE UNION, SAID AMERICAN FISHERMEN HAVE REPORTED THE RUSSIANS WERE SCOOPING IN 25 TO 30,000 POUNDS OF FISH IN A SINGLE HAUL, WHILE TREATY NETS COULD GATHER ONLY 2,000 TO 3,000 POUNDS OF FISH.

TC835PED

A137WX

(170) PAPERS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)—PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY CALLED ON ALL BRANCHES OF THE GOVERNMENT TO SPEED UP THE DISCLOSURE AND PUBLICATION OF HISTORICALLY IMPORTANT DIPLOMATIC PAPERS.

IN A LETTER TO THE SECRETARIES OF STATE, DEFENSE AND TREASURY AND THE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION, THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"BECAUSE OF THE INHERENT NEED FOR SECURITY IN THE CURRENT CONDUCT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IT IS OBVIOUSLY NOT POSSIBLE TO MAKE FULL IMMEDIATE

DISCLOSURE OF DIPLOMATIC PAPERS. HOWEVER, DELAY IN SUCH DISCLOSURE MUST BE KEPT TO A MINIMUM."

THE LETTER WAS SENT YESTERDAY AND RELEASED BY THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY. KENNEDY POINTED OUT THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE HAS RESPONSIBILITY FOR PUBLISHING THE PERMANENT RECORD OF AMERICAN DIPLOMACY IN THE SERIES "FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES."

"IN RECENT YEARS," HE SAID, "THE PUBLICATION OF THE 'FOREIGN RELATIONS' SERIES HAS FALLEN FARTHER AND FARTHER BEHIND CURRENCY. THE LAG HAS NOW REACHED APPROXIMATELY 20 YEARS. I REGARD THIS AS UNFORTUNATE AND UNDESIRABLE. IT IS THE POLICY OF THIS ADMINISTRATION TO UNFOLD THE HISTORICAL RECORD AS FAST AND AS FULLY AS IS CONSISTENT WITH NATIONAL SECURITY AND WITH FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN NATIONS."

RU1012PED

AGUWA  
(460) EAMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD MCNAMARA  
BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA GAVE SENATORS THE NAMES OF 14 PENTAGON CENSORS TODAY, BUT HE REFUSED TO IDENTIFY ANY OF THEM WITH SPECIFIC REVIEWING JOBS.

SEN. STROM THURMOND, D-S. C., WHO CHARGES THAT MILITARY OFFICERS HAVE BEEN MUZZLED WHEN THEY TRIED TO SPEAK OUT AGAINST COMMUNIST DANGERS, SOUGHT WITHOUT SUCCESS TO DRAW FROM MCNAMARA THE NAMES OF THOSE WHO CENSORED PARTICULAR SPEECHES.

MCNAMARA TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THAT FOR HIM TO SHIFT THE RESPONSIBILITY TO SUBORDINATES WOULD VIOLATE THE PRINCIPLES OF "SOUND MANAGEMENT."

THE COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING A RESOLUTION BY THURMOND CALLING FOR A BROAD INVESTIGATION OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CENSORSHIP AND SPEECH REVIEW PRACTICES. CHAIRMAN RICHARD RUSSELL, D-GA. INDICATED THE COMMITTEE MAY ACT ON THE RESOLUTION MONDAY.

THURMOND CONTENDED THAT SPEECH DRAFTS WERE REVISED REPEATEDLY BY PENTAGON REVIEWERS TO DELETE OR SOFTEN REFERENCES TO THE COMMUNIST MENACE. HE SAID THE NAMES OF THOSE WHO REVIEWED INDIVIDUAL SPEECHES WERE NEEDED TO SHOW A PATTERN.

MCNAMARA SAID SOME REMARKS WERE SOFTENED TO AVOID PROVOCATIVE LANGUAGE DURING INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS, BUT HE CONTENDED THAT AS A GENERAL RULE THE PENTAGON REVIEWERS PERMITTED STRONG AND REPEATED ATTACKS ON COMMUNISM.

"IF THE COMMITTEE FINDS ANY PATTERN OF ACTION WHICH YOU BELIEVE INAPPROPRIATE," MCNAMARA SAID, "I WOULD BE HAPPY TO TAKE ANY ACTION WHICH YOU BELIEVE APPROPRIATE TO ELIMINATE THE PATTERN."

AS THE TWO-DAY HEARING ENDED, THE DEFENSE CHIEF SAID HE WOULD SUBMIT THE TEXTS OF 1,200 SPEECHES THAT HAVE BEEN REVIEWED SINCE HE TOOK OFFICE LAST JAN. 20 IN SUPPORT OF HIS ARGUMENT THAT PENTAGON CENSORS ARE "ANYTHING BUT SOFT ON COMMUNISM."

BUT HE INSISTED HE WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO COMMAND THE RESPECT AND LOYALTY OF 3.5 MILLION ARMED FORCES MEMBERS IF HE DID NOT ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR WHATEVER CHANGES WERE MADE BEFORE THE SPEECHES WERE DELIVERED.

HE SAID THE CENSORSHIP JOB WAS HANDLED BY THE OFFICE OF SECURITY REVIEW, HEADED BY JOSEPH S. EDGERTON, A RETIRED AIR FORCE COLONEL, ASSISTED BY ROGER DELANEY. OF THE 14 PERSONS HE LISTED WHO DO THE ACTUAL REVIEWING, 11 WERE MILITARY OFFICERS WITH THE RANK OF MAJOR OR HIGHER.

THE REVIEWERS EMPLOYED IN THE THREE BRANCHES WERE LISTED BY MCNAMARA AS:

ARMY--WILLIS LAWRENCE, A CIVILIAN, CHIEF; COL. THOMPSON COLKITT, LT. COL. ARTHUR VAN COOK AND LT. COL. ROY T. JACKSON.  
NAVY--CMDR. EARL B. ABRAMS, CHIEF; CMDR. M. BAGGETT, MARINE LT. COL. P. ALLEN AND COMDR. M. VOPATEK.  
AIR FORCE--LT. COL. CARL PERGLER, CHIEF; MAJ. RUSSELL D. WEBB, MAJ. WILLIAM WALTMAN AND LT. COL. WILLIAM W. COLEMAN.

THURMOND ASKED WHY THE FILM "OPERATION ABOLITION" HAS BEEN DROPPED FROM THE PRESCRIBED LIST FOR TROOP TRAINING. MCNAMARA REPLIED THAT HE REGARDS SEVERAL OTHER FILMS AS MORE EFFECTIVE FOR SHOWING THE MENACE OF COMMUNISM.

HE SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS NOW "DEVELOPING A MAGNIFICENT FILM ON THIS SUBJECT," TO BE CALLED "COMMUNIST TARGET: YOUTH." HE SAID THIS FILM TREATS THE SUBJECT "FAR MORE BROADLY AND FAR MORE EFFECTIVELY" THAN "OPERATION ABOLITION" AND WILL BE PLACED ON THE LIST FOR TROOP TRAINING.

THURMOND SAID "OPERATION ABOLITION," SHOWS COMMUNISM AT WORK IN THE UNITED STATES AND "IS A GOOD TRAINING FILM." THE FILM DEALS WITH RIOTING IN SAN FRANCISCO DURING A HEARING OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. A CONTROVERSY HAS DEVELOPED OVER WHETHER IT PRESENTS AN ACCURATE PICTURE OF WHAT HAPPENED.

MCNAMARA TESTIFIED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MAINTAINS NO BLACKLIST OF FOUNDATIONS OR INDIVIDUALS THAT MAY PARTICIPATE IN GOLD WAR SEMINARS.

THURMOND QUESTIONED MCNAMARA ABOUT A NEWS STORY THAT HE SAID REPORTED THE MILITARY HAD BEEN "RULED OUT" FROM PARTICIPATION IN AN AMERICANISM SEMINAR TO BE HELD IN SAN ANTONIO, TEX., SEPT. 22-23 UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE LOCAL JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

MCNAMARA SAID THE SEMINAR HAS NOT BEEN CANCELLED BUT THAT ARTHUR SYLVESTER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, HAD SENT A TELEGRAM TO A LOCAL COUNTY COMMISSIONER SAYING THERE WAS NO REQUIREMENT FOR DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PARTICIPATION.

THE SECRETARY SAID THIS WAS AFTER THE COMMISSIONER HAD OBJECTED TO ARMY PARTICIPATION ON THE GROUND THAT IT HAD NO BUSINESS IN POLITICS. MCNAMARA SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW IF "A PARTISAN POLITICAL PROBLEM WAS CONNECTED WITH THIS SEMINAR" BUT THAT THE COUNTY OFFICIAL HAD SO INDICATED.

THURMOND ALSO ASKED ABOUT WHAT HE TERMED THE POSTPONEMENT OF A TWO-DAY SEMINAR SPONSORED BY THE SHREVEPORT, LA., CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. AFTER SYLVESTER SAID THE MILITARY COULD NOT PARTICIPATE.

MCNAMARA SAID R.G. SINGLETON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SHREVEPORT CHAMBER'S ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, HAD ASKED THAT THE MILITARY CO-SPONSOR A GOLD WAR SEMINAR FOR THE LOUISIANA, ARKANSAS AND TEXAS AREA.

SYLVESTER REPLIED, THE SECRETARY SAID, THAT DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICY RESTRICTED SPONSORSHIP AND PARTICIPATION TO DEFENSE MATTERS. MCNAMARA CALLED THIS AN APPROPRIATE REPLY.

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(470) WALKER  
BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL ARMY REPORT MADE PUBLIC TODAY DESCRIBES MAJ. GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER AS "A SINCERE, DEEPLY RELIGIOUS, PATRIOTIC SOLDIER" AND ALSO AS "AN ECCENTRIC."

IT LISTS HIM AS A MEMBER OF THE MILITANTLY CONSERVATIVE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY.

WALKER, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN WEST GERMANY, RECEIVED AN OFFICIAL REPRIMAND AFTER AN INVESTIGATION OF A TROOP EDUCATION AND INDOCTRINATION PROGRAM HE SPONSORED.

THE CASE AROUSED CONSIDERABLE CONTROVERSY, WITH SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS CHARGING THAT HE WAS DISCIPLINED BECAUSE HE WAS A ZEALOUS ANTI-COMMUNIST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA TOLD SENATE INVESTIGATORS YESTERDAY THAT WALKER WAS REPRIMANDED IN PART ON A FINDING THAT HE HAD TRIED TO INFLUENCE THE TROOPS OF THE 24TH DIVISION AND THEIR FAMILIES IN THEIR VOTING IN THE 1960 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION.

MCNAMARA ALSO SAID THAT WALKER, RELIEVED OF HIS 24TH DIVISION COMMAND LAST APRIL, HAD CONDUCTED AN INDOCTRINATION PROGRAM THAT VIOLATED ARMY REGULATIONS AND HAD MADE "INFLAMMATORY AND DEROGATORY STATEMENTS" ABOUT FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN AND OTHER PROMINENT FIGURES.

AT MCNAMARA'S DIRECTION THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY TURNED OVER TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AN 80-PAGE REPORT BY LT. GEN.

FREDERIC J. BROWN, WHO INVESTIGATED ALLEGATIONS AGAINST WALKER. BROWN, 5TH CORPS COMMANDER AND ACTING INSPECTOR GENERAL, SAID IN HIS REPORT THAT WALKER JOINED THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY "DUE TO A BASIC SIMILARITY IN APPROACH TO ANTI-COMMUNISM."

"I REALLY BELIEVE HE REGARDS WELCH AS A NOVICE IN THE FIELD OF ANTI-COMMUNISM," BROWN WROTE WITH REFERENCE TO ROBERT WELCH, RETIRED BELMONT, MASS., BUSINESSMAN WHO HEADS THE BIRCH SOCIETY.

BROWN'S REPORT CONTAINED THE FINDINGS DISCLOSED BY McNAMARA YESTERDAY AND ALSO WENT INTO WHAT IT TERMED THE SIMILARITY BETWEEN WALKER'S TROOP INDOCTRINATION PROGRAM AND THE PROGRAM OF THE BIRCH SOCIETY.

BROWN SAID IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE SIMILARITY OF THE TWO PROGRAMS WAS "COINCIDENTAL BUT REMARKABLY IDENTICAL."

REPORTING THAT HE FELT WALKER WAS SINCERE IN SAYING HIS PROGRAM WAS NOT DERIVED FROM THE BIRCH SOCIETY, BROWN SAID:

"HE CONSIDERS HIS PROGRAM AND THE BIRCH SOCIETY PROGRAM ARE PARALLEL APPROACHES TO ANTI-COMMUNISM AND THAT HIS PROGRAM IS TAILORED FOR THE MILITARY COMMUNITY."

BROWN SAID IT WAS PROBABLE THAT WALKER'S PRINCIPAL ASSISTANT IN THE PROGRAM, A M.SGT. FLYNN, USED BIRCH SOCIETY MATERIAL FURNISHED TO HIM BY WALKER WITHOUT WALKER'S DIRECTION OR DIRECT KNOWLEDGE.

HE REPORTED THAT WALKER IS "A SINCERE, DEEPLY RELIGIOUS, PATRIOTIC SOLDIER, DEDICATED TO THE NATION AND THE ARMY." HE WENT ON:

"HE IS AN ECCENTRIC AND IS NOT ONLY VIOLENTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST BUT HAS BEEN FOR YEARS WORKING AT IT WITH A PASSION, STUDYING, LECTURING, AND READING ALL LITERATURE AVAILABLE ON THE SUBJECT."

BROWN SAID WALKER IS CONVINCED THAT THE HOUR IS LATE AND "TO HIM IT IS EVEN TO THE POINT THAT PEACETIME RESTRICTIONS SUCH AS ARMY REGULATIONS ONLY APPLY AS, OR SHOULD BE INTERPRETED, TO NOT INTERFERE WITH THE COMMANDER'S MOST URGENT MISSION--'THE DEFEAT OF COMMUNISM, EITHER FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC'."

BROWN SAID WALKER CAME TO EUROPE WITH THIS PHILOSOPHY, DETERMINED TO PUT A PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE PROGRAM INTO EFFECT WITHIN HIS DIVISION.

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